

## AMENDMENT

Amendments to the Claims: Please replace all prior versions and listings of claims with the following listing of claims.

### LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for detecting and preventing attacks directed at a target system, comprising:

receiving one or more packets originating from a source system, wherein the received packets are directed to the target system;

monitoring the received packets to determine whether one or more of the received packets include one or more harmful computer code signatures, and further monitoring the received packets to identify determine whether one or more of the received packets that include identifying information associated with an attack signature, the attack signature that has a history of being included in packets associated with one or more previous attacks directed at the target system;

detecting an attack directed at the target system if one or more of the monitored packets include one or more of the harmful computer code signatures, and further detecting the [[an]] attack directed at the target system when if one or more of the monitored packets include the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signature previous attacks directed at the target system;

creating an attack profile based on information ~~related to~~ associated with the detected attack, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ provides identifying information ~~related to~~ included in the monitored packets that include the harmful computer code signatures, and wherein the attack profile further provides the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signature previous attacks directed at the target system;

blocking one or more of the monitored packets ~~that include information associated with the attack profile~~ from being transmitted to the target system, wherein the blocked packets include the identifying information provided in the attack profile; and

blocking one or more subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target system ~~when~~ if a severity of the detected attack exceeds a predetermined threshold, wherein the subsequently blocked packets ~~including one or more of~~ include packets originating from the source system ~~[[or]]~~ and packets directed to the target system.

2. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein ~~monitoring the packets includes determining at least one of~~ identifying information ~~[[or]]~~ provided in the attack profile identifies a type of communication associated with the ~~monitored packets detected attack~~.

3. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim ~~[[2]]~~ 1, wherein the identifying information provided in the attack profile identifies ~~includes~~ at least one of a source Internet Protocol address, a source port number, a destination Internet Protocol address, or a destination port number associated with the detected attack.

4. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 2, wherein the type of communication associated with the detected attack includes at least one of File Transfer Protocol, Simple Mail Transfer Protocol, Telnet, Domain Name System, Windows Internet Name System, HyperText Transfer Protocol, Traceroute, instant messaging, or chat.

5. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim ~~[[1]]~~ 2, wherein ~~monitoring the received packets are monitored~~ includes using Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol at an application layer to characterize the type of communication associated with the packets originating from the source system.

6. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 1, further comprising determining the severity of the detected attack based on at least one of a frequency of the previous attacks, a type of communication used in the previous attacks, an amount of bandwidth usage associated with the previous attacks, or a volume of the received packets.

7. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein blocking the packets from being transmitted to the target system includes instructing at least one of a router, a hub, a server, or a firewall to disable a communication channel connecting the source system to the target system.
8. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 1, further comprising notifying the source system that the attack has been detected and that a block was placed on packets received from the source system.
9. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein blocking the subsequently received packets ~~are blocked~~ from being transmitted to the target system expires after at least one of ~~[[for]]~~ a predetermined amount of time, a predetermined period of inactivity, or an occurrence of a triggering event.
10. (Currently Amended) A system for protecting a computer network, comprising at least one computer readable medium associated with a target device coupled to the network, the computer readable medium including:
- a detection module configured to:
    - ~~that receives attack signatures associated with one or more previous attacks directed at a target device,~~
    - monitor ~~monitors~~ one or more ~~received~~ packets received from a source device to determine whether ~~identify~~ one or more of the received packets ~~that include one or more harmful computer code signatures,~~ and to further monitor the received packets to determine whether one or more of the received packets include identifying information that has a history of being included in packets associated with one or more previous attacks directed at the attack signatures, target device; and
    - detect ~~detects~~ an attack directed at the target device ~~when if~~ one or more of the monitored packets include one or more of the harmful computer code signatures, and

to further detect the attack if one or more of the monitored packets include the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signatures previous attacks directed at the target device;

a scanning module ~~that determines~~ configured to determine a severity of the detected attack directed at the target device; and

a log creating module configured to create ~~that creates~~ an attack profile based on information ~~related to~~ associated with the detected attack, wherein the attack profile includes provides identifying information related to included in the monitored packets that include the harmful computer code signatures, and wherein the attack profile further provides the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signature previous attacks directed at the target device; and

a blocking module configured to:

~~that identifies a source of the packets that include information associated with the detected attack, instructs at least one device to block one or more of the monitored packets that include information associated with the attack profile from being transmitted to the target device, wherein the blocked packets include the identifying information provided in the attack profile; and~~

~~instructs the at least one device to block one or more subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target device when if the severity of the detected attack exceeds a predetermined threshold, wherein the subsequently blocked packets including one or more of include packets originating from the source device~~ [[or]] and packets directed to the target device.

11. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10, wherein the log creating module is further configured to store, in a database, identifying creates a record of the packets identified as including the information included in one or more packets associated with suspected or confirmed attacks directed at related to the detected attack target device.

12. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10, wherein the ~~detection module monitors the received packets by determining at least one of~~ identifying information ~~[[or]]~~ provided in the attack profile identifies a type of communication associated with the ~~monitored packets~~ detected attack.

13. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10, wherein the scanning module is further configured to determine ~~determines~~ the severity of the detected attack based on at least one of a frequency of the previous attacks, a type of communication used in the previous attacks, an amount of bandwidth usage associated with the previous attacks, or a volume of the received packets.

14. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10, wherein the blocking module is further configured to instruct ~~blocks the packets from being transmitted to the target device by instructing~~ at least one of a router, a hub, a server, or a firewall to disable a communication channel connecting the source device to the target device in order to block the packets from being transmitted to the target device.

15. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 14, wherein ~~the blocking module blocks the~~ subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target device expires after at least one of ~~[[for]]~~ a predetermined amount of time, a predetermined period of inactivity, or an occurrence of a triggering event.

16. (Currently Amended) A computer readable medium containing computer executable instructions for detecting and preventing attacks directed at a target system, the computer executable instructions operable to:

receive one or more packets originating from a source system, wherein the received packets are directed to the target system;

monitor the received packets to determine whether one or more of the received packets include one or more harmful computer code signatures, and further monitor the

received packets to ~~identify~~ determine whether one or more of the received packets that include identifying information ~~associated with an attack signature~~, the attack signature that has a history of being included in packets associated with one or more previous attacks directed at the target system;

detect an attack directed at the target system if one or more of the monitored packets include one or more of the harmful computer code signatures, and further detect the [(an)] ~~attack directed at the target system when~~ if one or more of the monitored packets include the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signature previous attacks directed at the target system;

create an attack profile based on information ~~related to~~ associated with the detected attack, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ provides identifying information ~~related to~~ included in the monitored packets that include the harmful computer code signatures, and wherein the attack profile further provides the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signature previous attacks directed at the target system;

block one or more of the monitored packets ~~that include information associated with the attack profile~~ from being transmitted to the target system, wherein the blocked packets include the identifying information provided in the attack profile; and

block one or more subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target system ~~when~~ if a severity of the detected attack exceeds a predetermined threshold, wherein the subsequently blocked packets ~~including one or more of~~ include packets originating from the source system [(or)] and packets directed to the target system.

17. (Previously Presented) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the received packets are monitored transparently in real time.

18. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the received packets are ~~monitored after being~~ stored in a storage buffer and monitored upon release from the storage buffer.

19. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the instructions are further operable to determine the severity of the detected attack based on at least one of a frequency of the previous attacks, a type of communication used in the previous attacks, an amount of bandwidth usage associated with the previous attacks, or a volume of the received packets.

20. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the instructions operable to block the packets from being transmitted to the target system are further operable to instruct ~~by instructing~~ at least one of a router, a hub, a server, or a firewall to disable a communication channel connecting the source system to the target system.

21. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the instructions are further operable to notify the source system that the attack has been detected and that a block was placed on packets received from the source system.

22. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein ~~blocking the instructions operable to block the~~ subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target system expires after at least one of ~~[[for]]~~ a predetermined amount of time, a predetermined period of inactivity, or an occurrence of a triggering event.

23. (Currently Amended) A computer system configured for detecting and preventing attacks directed at ~~target~~ terminal devices, comprising:

at least one terminal device;

at least one server coupled to a computer network and to the terminal device, wherein the server is configured ~~operable~~ to monitor packets directed to the terminal device, the server having one or more modules, including:

a detection module configured to:

~~that receives attack signatures associated with one or more previous attacks directed at the terminal device,~~

monitor monitors one or more received packets received from a source device to determine whether identify one or more of the received packets that include one or more harmful computer code signatures, and to further monitor the received packets to determine whether one or more of the received packets include identifying information that has a history of being included in packets associated with one or more previous attacks directed at the attack signatures, terminal device; and

detect detects an attack directed at the terminal device when if one or more of the monitored packets include one or more of the harmful computer code signatures, and to further detect the attack if one or more of the monitored packets include the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack signatures previous attacks directed at the terminal device;

a log creating module configured to create that creates an attack profile based on information related to associated with the detected attack, wherein the attack profile includes provides identifying information related to included in one or more of the monitored packets that include the harmful computer code signatures, and wherein the attack profile further provides the identifying information that has the history of being included in packets associated with the attack-signature previous attacks directed at the terminal device;

a scanning module that determines configured to determine a severity of the detected attack directed at the terminal device; and

a blocking module configured to:

that identifies a source of the packets that include information associated with the detected attack, instructs at least one switching device to block one or more of the monitored packets that include information associated with the attack profile from being transmitted to the terminal device, wherein



the blocked packets include the identifying information provided in the attack profile; and

~~instructs the at least one switching device to block one or more~~  
subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the terminal device  
~~when if~~ the severity of the detected attack exceeds a predetermined threshold,  
~~wherein the subsequently blocked packets including one or more of~~ include  
packets originating from the source device ~~[[or]]~~ and packets directed to the  
terminal device.

24. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim ~~[[23]]~~ 25, wherein the  
log creating module is further configured to store, in the database, identifying ~~creates a record~~  
~~of the packets identified as including the~~ information included in one or more packets  
associated with suspected or confirmed attacks directed at ~~related to the detected attack~~  
terminal device.

25. (Previously Presented) The computer system according to claim 23, further comprising  
a database coupled to the server.

26. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the  
~~detection module monitors the received packets by determining at least one of~~ identifying  
information ~~[[or]]~~ provided in the attack profile identifies a type of communication associated  
with the ~~monitored packets~~ detected attack.

27. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the  
scanning module is further configured to determine ~~determines~~ the severity of the detected  
attack based on at least one of a frequency of the previous attacks, a type of communication  
used in the previous attacks, an amount of bandwidth usage associated with the previous  
attacks, or a volume of the received packets.

28. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the blocking module ~~is further configured to instruct blocks data packets from being transmitted to the terminal device by instructing~~ at least one of a router, a hub, a server, or a firewall to disable a communication channel connecting the source device to the terminal device in order to block the packets from being transmitted to the terminal device.

29. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the blocking module ~~blocks the~~ subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the terminal device expires after at least one of [[for]] a predetermined amount of time, a predetermined period of inactivity, or an occurrence of a triggering event.

30. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the server ~~is further configured~~ operable to issue an alert to inform an administrator of the network of the detected attack directed at the terminal device.

31. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 3, wherein the subsequently blocked packets include information identifying ~~including packets associated with~~ one or more of the source Internet Protocol address, the source port number, the destination Internet Protocol address, or the destination port number.

32. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ further provides identifying information included in one or more packets associated with one or more of related to suspected and/or or confirmed attacks directed at the target system.

33. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ further provides identifying information included in one or more packets associated with one or more of related to suspected and/or or confirmed attacks directed at the target system device.

34. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium according to claim 16, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ further provides identifying information included in one or more packets associated with one or more of ~~related to~~ suspected ~~and/or~~ or confirmed attacks directed at the target system.

35. (Currently Amended) The computer system according to claim 23, wherein the attack profile ~~includes~~ further provides identifying information included in one or more packets associated with one or more of ~~related to~~ suspected ~~and/or~~ or confirmed attacks directed at the target system terminal device.

36. (New) The method according to claim 7, wherein disabling the communication channel causes packets that are suspected or confirmed of attacking the target system to be contained within the target system.

37. (New) The method according to claim 7, further comprising:

determining whether the source system originates internally or externally to a defined perimeter of the target system;

notifying a user if the source system originates internally to the defined perimeter of the target system, wherein the user is notified that the communication channel has been disabled and that the attack originated internally to the defined perimeter of the target system; and

enabling the communication channel for at least one system that runs a valid application over the communication channel if the source system originates externally to the defined perimeter of the target system.

38. (New) The method according to claim 9, further comprising correlating a pattern for the detected attack to the severity of the detected attack to determine the amount of time

and the period of inactivity after which blocking the subsequently received packets from being transmitted to the target system expires.

39. (New) The method according to claim 32, further comprising storing, in a database, the identifying information included in the associated with the suspected or confirmed attacks directed at the target system.

40. (New) The method of according to claim 39, further comprising:  
scanning the identifying information stored in the database to determine the severity of the detected attack; and  
enabling a user to view and modify the severity of the detected attack.

41. (New) The method of according to claim 39, further comprising scanning the identifying information stored in the database to enable a reaction to the suspected or confirmed attacks based on one or more isolation policies.

42. (New) The method according to claim 1, wherein the attack profile further provides information identifying a time of day and a frequency that that the monitored packets were received.

43. (New) The method according to claim 1, wherein the subsequently blocked packets further include the identifying information provided in the attack profile.

44. (New) The method according to claim 1, further comprising permanently blocking subsequently received packets originating from the source system from being transmitted to the target system if the severity of the detected attack indicates that the source system is a habitual attacker of the target system.

45. (New) The method according to claim 44, wherein a user can manually reset the permanent block on the subsequently received packets originating from the source system to allow a flow of packets originating from the source system to the target system.